



Duolingo

ENGLISH TEST VOCABULARY

1000 Academic Words

A modern vocabulary builder for DET reading, writing, and speaking



How to use this PDF

- **Use the words actively: write one DET-style sentence for each new word.**
- **Learn word families together: analyze, analysis, analytical, analytically.**
- **For speaking, choose clear academic words instead of rare or complicated ones.**

Designed for Duolingo English Test learners

Focus: academic vocabulary, clear expression, and flexible word families.

Core Academic Vocabulary

0001	analyze	0029	distinguish	0057	summarize	0085	persuasion
0002	analysis	0030	distinction	0058	summary	0086	persuasive
0003	analytical	0031	compare	0059	synthesize	0087	claim
0004	analytically	0032	comparison	0060	synthesis	0088	assertion
0005	assess	0033	contrast	0061	explore	0089	assert
0006	assessment	0034	contradiction	0062	exploration	0090	contend
0007	evaluate	0035	explain	0063	observe	0091	contention
0008	evaluation	0036	explanation	0064	observation	0092	debate
0009	examine	0037	justify	0065	investigate	0093	discussion
0010	examination	0038	justification	0066	investigation	0094	dispute
0011	inspect	0039	prove	0067	review	0095	controversy
0012	inspection	0040	proof	0068	revision	0096	controversial
0013	interpret	0041	verify	0069	critique	0097	oppose
0014	interpretation	0042	verification	0070	criticism	0098	opposition
0015	infer	0043	validate	0071	diagnose	0099	support
0016	inference	0044	validation	0072	diagnosis	0100	supportive
0017	imply	0045	indicate	0073	detect	0101	refute
0018	implication	0046	indication	0074	detection	0102	refutation
0019	clarify	0047	suggest	0075	determine	0103	challenge
0020	clarification	0048	suggestion	0076	determination	0104	challenging
0021	define	0049	reveal	0077	establish	0105	defend
0022	definition	0050	revelation	0078	establishment	0106	defense
0023	demonstrate	0051	show	0079	highlight	0107	advocate
0024	demonstration	0052	evidence	0080	emphasis	0108	advocacy
0025	illustrate	0053	reason	0081	argue	0109	propose
0026	illustration	0054	reasoning	0082	argument	0110	proposal
0027	identify	0055	conclude	0083	argumentative	0111	recommend
0028	identification	0056	conclusion	0084	persuade	0112	recommendation

Core Academic Vocabulary

0113	respond	0141	objective
0114	response	0142	subjective
0115	address	0143	neutral
0116	addressing	0144	valid
0117	concede	0145	validity
0118	concession	0146	logical
0119	acknowledge	0147	logic
0120	acknowledgement	0148	coherent
0121	agree	0149	coherence
0122	agreement	0150	relevant
0123	disagree		
0124	disagreement		
0125	negotiate		
0126	negotiation		
0127	resolve		
0128	resolution		
0129	compromise		
0130	consensus		
0131	position		
0132	perspective		
0133	viewpoint		
0134	stance		
0135	counterargument		
0136	rebuttal		
0137	premise		
0138	assumption		
0139	bias		
0140	biased		

Analysis and Argument

0151	relevance	0179	produce	0207	delayed	0235	changing
0152	credible	0180	production	0208	depend	0236	transform
0153	credibility	0181	contribute	0209	dependent	0237	transformation
0154	reliable	0182	contribution	0210	dependency	0238	transition
0155	reliability	0183	factor	0211	correlate	0239	transitional
0156	accurate	0184	facilitate	0212	correlation	0240	develop
0157	accuracy	0185	facilitation	0213	link	0241	development
0158	precise	0186	enable	0214	linked	0242	developmental
0159	precision	0187	enabling	0215	connection	0243	evolve
0160	cause	0188	prevent	0216	connected	0244	evolution
0161	causal	0189	prevention	0217	relationship	0245	evolutionary
0162	causation	0190	reduce	0218	related	0246	adapt
0163	affect	0191	reduction	0219	interaction	0247	adaptation
0164	effect	0192	increase	0220	interactive	0248	adaptable
0165	effective	0193	increasing	0221	condition	0249	adjust
0166	effectively	0194	decrease	0222	conditional	0250	adjustment
0167	impact	0195	declining	0223	context	0251	modify
0168	influence	0196	improve	0224	contextual	0252	modification
0169	influential	0197	improvement	0225	background	0253	alter
0170	consequence	0198	worsen	0226	underlying	0254	alteration
0171	consequential	0199	worsening	0227	root	0255	vary
0172	outcome	0200	strengthen	0228	origin	0256	variation
0173	result	0201	strengthen	0229	source	0257	variable
0174	resulting	0202	weaken	0230	explainable	0258	shift
0175	lead	0203	weakness	0231	accountable	0259	shifting
0176	trigger	0204	accelerate	0232	responsible	0260	expand
0177	generate	0205	acceleration	0233	responsibility	0261	expansion
0178	generation	0206	delay	0234	change	0262	extend

Analysis and Argument

0263	extension	0291	recover
0264	broaden	0292	recovery
0265	broader	0293	restore
0266	narrow	0294	restoration
0267	limitation	0295	maintain
0268	limit	0296	maintenance
0269	limited	0297	sustain
0270	restrict	0298	sustainable
0271	restriction	0299	sustainability
0272	enhance	0300	preserve
0273	enhancement		
0274	refine		
0275	refinement		
0276	reform		
0277	reformer		
0278	reforming		
0279	progress		
0280	progressive		
0281	progression		
0282	innovate		
0283	innovation		
0284	innovative		
0285	emerge		
0286	emergence		
0287	emerging		
0288	decline		
0289	deteriorate		
0290	deterioration		

Research and Evidence

0301	preservation	0329	experimental	0357	random	0385	curricular
0302	stabilize	0330	hypothesis	0358	randomize	0386	syllabus
0303	stability	0331	theory	0359	replicate	0387	lesson
0304	stable	0332	theoretical	0360	replication	0388	lecture
0305	fluctuate	0333	model	0361	scope	0389	seminar
0306	fluctuation	0334	modeling	0362	abstract	0390	workshop
0307	trend	0335	framework	0363	appendix	0391	tutorial
0308	trending	0336	citation	0364	table	0392	assignment
0309	pattern	0337	reference	0365	figure	0393	task
0310	patterned	0338	literature	0366	chart	0394	project
0311	modernize	0339	finding	0367	graph	0395	portfolio
0312	modernization	0340	findings	0368	publication	0396	essay
0313	research	0341	results	0369	journal	0397	paragraph
0314	researcher	0342	evidential	0370	article	0398	thesis
0315	study	0343	empirical	0371	report	0399	dissertation
0316	studied	0344	statistic	0372	database	0400	exam
0317	data	0345	statistical	0373	archive	0401	test
0318	dataset	0346	significant	0374	documentation	0402	testing
0319	survey	0347	significance	0375	documented	0403	quiz
0320	questionnaire	0348	measure	0376	fact	0404	grade
0321	sample	0349	measurement	0377	factual	0405	grading
0322	sampling	0350	metric	0378	verified	0406	score
0323	participant	0351	quantify	0379	education	0407	scoring
0324	participation	0352	quantitative	0380	educational	0408	feedback
0325	method	0353	qualitative	0381	educator	0409	revise
0326	methodology	0354	interview	0382	academic	0410	practice
0327	methodological	0355	observational	0383	academia	0411	practical
0328	experiment	0356	controlled	0384	curriculum	0412	skill

Research and Evidence

0413	skilled	0441	digital
0414	literacy	0442	resource
0415	literate	0443	materials
0416	fluency	0444	worksheet
0417	fluent	0445	example
0418	proficiency	0446	exercise
0419	proficient	0447	requirement
0420	competence	0448	required
0421	competent	0449	standard
0422	knowledge	0450	benchmark
0423	knowledgeable		
0424	concept		
0425	conceptual		
0426	understand		
0427	understanding		
0428	comprehension		
0429	comprehensible		
0430	memorize		
0431	memory		
0432	strategy		
0433	strategic		
0434	learner		
0435	learning		
0436	instructor		
0437	instruction		
0438	instructional		
0439	classroom		
0440	online		

Education, Society, and Media

0451	certificate	0479	justice	0507	employer	0535	morality
0452	certification	0480	fair	0508	labor	0536	religion
0453	language	0481	fairness	0509	workforce	0537	religious
0454	linguistic	0482	minority	0510	income	0538	secular
0455	grammar	0483	majority	0511	poverty	0539	global
0456	grammatical	0484	population	0512	wealthy	0540	globalization
0457	vocabulary	0485	demographic	0513	wealth	0541	local
0458	pronunciation	0486	citizen	0514	class	0542	regional
0459	society	0487	citizenship	0515	status	0543	national
0460	social	0488	migration	0516	family	0544	international
0461	societal	0489	migrant	0517	familial	0545	technology
0462	community	0490	immigrant	0518	household	0546	technological
0463	communal	0491	immigration	0519	generational	0547	device
0464	culture	0492	urban	0520	media	0548	platform
0465	cultural	0493	rural	0521	communication	0549	software
0466	tradition	0494	public	0522	communicative	0550	hardware
0467	traditional	0495	private	0523	network	0551	application
0468	custom	0496	institution	0524	collective	0552	app
0469	customary	0497	institutional	0525	individual	0553	algorithm
0470	identity	0498	government	0526	individuality	0554	automated
0471	diversity	0499	governmental	0527	behavior	0555	automation
0472	diverse	0500	policy	0528	behavioral	0556	artificial
0473	inclusion	0501	political	0529	norm	0557	intelligence
0474	inclusive	0502	politics	0530	normative	0558	machine
0475	equality	0503	economy	0531	value	0559	interface
0476	equal	0504	economic	0532	ethical	0560	system
0477	equity	0505	employment	0533	ethics	0561	systematic
0478	equitable	0506	employee	0534	moral	0562	offline

Education, Society, and Media

0563	virtual	0591	function
0564	remote	0592	feature
0565	cloud	0593	tool
0566	security	0594	optimize
0567	privacy	0595	optimization
0568	cyber	0596	efficient
0569	website	0597	efficiency
0570	webpage	0598	update
0571	browser	0599	updated
0572	search	0600	upgrade
0573	engine		
0574	query		
0575	keyword		
0576	content		
0577	multimedia		
0578	video		
0579	audio		
0580	image		
0581	text		
0582	message		
0583	channel		
0584	post		
0585	publish		
0586	access		
0587	accessible		
0588	accessibility		
0589	user		
0590	usability		

Science, Environment, and Health

0601	storage	0629	energetic	0657	chemistry	0685	commerce
0602	file	0630	pollution	0658	physical	0686	company
0603	download	0631	polluted	0659	physics	0687	corporation
0604	upload	0632	pollutant	0660	biological	0688	corporate
0605	stream	0633	emission	0661	biology	0689	market
0606	streaming	0634	carbon	0662	gene	0690	marketing
0607	screen	0635	waste	0663	genetic	0691	consumer
0608	mobile	0636	recycle	0664	organism	0692	consumption
0609	desktop	0637	recycling	0665	organic	0693	customer
0610	internet	0638	agriculture	0666	molecule	0694	demand
0611	connectivity	0639	agricultural	0667	matter	0695	supply
0612	environment	0640	soil	0668	material	0696	supplier
0613	environmental	0641	water	0669	mineral	0697	product
0614	climate	0642	ocean	0670	solar	0698	productive
0615	climatic	0643	marine	0671	wind	0699	productivity
0616	weather	0644	forest	0672	fossil	0700	service
0617	temperature	0645	deforestation	0673	fuel	0701	industry
0618	ecosystem	0646	desert	0674	atmosphere	0702	industrial
0619	ecological	0647	drought	0675	atmospheric	0703	entrepreneur
0620	ecology	0648	flood	0676	warming	0704	entrepreneurship
0621	biodiversity	0649	natural	0677	mitigation	0705	revenue
0622	species	0650	nature	0678	risk	0706	profit
0623	habitat	0651	scientific	0679	hazard	0707	profitable
0624	conservation	0652	science	0680	disaster	0708	cost
0625	conserve	0653	scientist	0681	resilient	0709	costly
0626	renewable	0654	laboratory	0682	resilience	0710	expense
0627	nonrenewable	0655	lab	0683	business	0711	budget
0628	energy	0656	chemical	0684	commercial	0712	budgeting

Science, Environment, and Health

0713	finance	0741	purchase
0714	financial	0742	purchasing
0715	investment	0743	contract
0716	investor	0744	contractual
0717	capital	0745	competition
0718	asset	0746	competitive
0719	liability	0747	advantage
0720	debt	0748	disadvantage
0721	credit	0749	risky
0722	price	0750	forecast
0723	pricing		
0724	inflation		
0725	growth		
0726	recession		
0727	trade		
0728	trading		
0729	export		
0730	import		
0731	unemployment		
0732	salary		
0733	wage		
0734	management		
0735	manager		
0736	managerial		
0737	operation		
0738	operational		
0739	allocate		
0740	allocation		

Business, Economics, and Systems

0751	forecasting	0779	anxious	0807	habitual	0835	simultaneous
0752	health	0780	depression	0808	care	0836	simultaneously
0753	healthy	0781	depressed	0809	caregiver	0837	temporary
0754	healthcare	0782	wellbeing	0810	affordability	0838	temporarily
0755	medical	0783	safety	0811	affordable	0839	permanent
0756	medicine	0784	safe	0812	period	0840	permanently
0757	patient	0785	harmful	0813	periodic	0841	frequent
0758	treatment	0786	benefit	0814	era	0842	frequently
0759	treat	0787	beneficial	0815	decade	0843	occasional
0760	therapy	0788	immunity	0816	century	0844	occasionally
0761	therapeutic	0789	immune	0817	phase	0845	rare
0762	symptom	0790	chronic	0818	stage	0846	rarely
0763	disease	0791	acute	0819	sequence	0847	location
0764	illness	0792	clinical	0820	sequential	0848	located
0765	disorder	0793	clinic	0821	process	0849	region
0766	infection	0794	hospital	0822	procedure	0850	area
0767	infectious	0795	doctor	0823	procedural	0851	zone
0768	vaccine	0796	nurse	0824	step	0852	sector
0769	vaccination	0797	hygiene	0825	initial	0853	section
0770	nutrition	0798	hygienic	0826	initially	0854	segment
0771	nutritional	0799	sleep	0827	final	0855	structure
0772	diet	0800	sleeping	0828	finally	0856	structural
0773	dietary	0801	rest	0829	previous	0857	organize
0774	mental	0802	fatigue	0830	previously	0858	organization
0775	emotional	0803	balance	0831	subsequent	0859	organized
0776	stress	0804	balanced	0832	subsequently	0860	category
0777	stressful	0805	lifestyle	0833	prior	0861	categorical
0778	anxiety	0806	habit	0834	meanwhile	0862	classify

Business, Economics, and Systems

0863	classification	0891	essential
0864	hierarchy	0892	essentially
0865	hierarchical	0893	critical
0866	layer	0894	critically
0867	layered	0895	crucial
0868	component	0896	notably
0869	element	0897	notable
0870	aspect	0898	major
0871	dimension	0899	minor
0872	arrangement	0900	primary
0873	arrange		
0874	format		
0875	formatted		
0876	route		
0877	pathway		
0878	circumstance		
0879	situational		
0880	setting		
0881	site		
0882	internal		
0883	external		
0884	central		
0885	peripheral		
0886	nearby		
0887	distant		
0888	important		
0889	importance		
0890	significantly		

Connectors and Final Review

0901 secondary	0929 common	0957 person	0985 representative
0902 marginal	0930 commonly	0958 personal	0986 representation
0903 substantial	0931 typical	0959 interpersonal	0987 voice
0904 substantially	0932 typically	0960 audience	0988 voiced
0905 considerable	0933 unique	0961 speaker	0989 opinion
0906 considerably	0934 uniquely	0962 listener	0990 statement
0907 adequate	0935 consistent	0963 writer	0991 communicate
0908 adequately	0936 consistently	0964 reader	0992 dialogue
0909 sufficient	0937 inconsistent	0965 author	0993 conversation
0910 sufficiently	0938 extreme	0966 contributor	0994 question
0911 insufficient	0939 extremely	0967 expert	0995 answer
0912 broad	0940 moderate	0968 specialist	0996 request
0913 broadly	0941 moderately	0969 professional	0997 inquiry
0914 narrowly	0942 intense	0970 amateur	0998 describe
0915 complex	0943 intensity	0971 leader	0999 description
0916 complexity	0944 high	0972 leadership	1000 narrate
0917 complicated	0945 higher	0973 member	
0918 simple	0946 low	0974 membership	
0919 simplicity	0947 lower	0975 team	
0920 clear	0948 positive	0976 teamwork	
0921 clarity	0949 positively	0977 group	
0922 unclear	0950 negative	0978 stakeholder	
0923 ambiguous	0951 negatively	0979 partner	
0924 ambiguity	0952 neutrally	0980 colleague	
0925 specific	0953 efficiently	0981 peer	
0926 specifically	0954 practically	0982 mentor	
0927 general	0955 useful	0983 candidate	
0928 generally	0956 usefulness	0984 applicant	

Daily Practice and TypoGrammar.com

- Write 10 sentences using words from today's review.
- Record yourself speaking for 60 seconds about education, technology, or health.
- Choose 5 words and write their noun, verb, adjective, or adverb forms.
- Write one DET-style paragraph using at least 8 academic words.
- Circle the words you can use naturally, then review the rest tomorrow.

What is TypoGrammar.com?

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